







# How to prepare an outstanding financial planning proposal?

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> Date: September 11, 2021 (Sat) Time: 2:30 pm – 4:00 pm Venue: The Centre (Webinar)

Society of Registered Financial Planners





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#### 1. Establishing Client-Planner Relationship

Concept of Comprehensive vs. specific financial planning
Define responsibilities of both planner and client
Compensation system of financial planner
Client's expectation of service

#### 2. Collecting client's data

•Fact-find sheet/planner worksheet



#### 3. Determining objectives and expectations

•Develop the financial mission: identify the client's purpose of the need for a financial plan, e.g. financial independence and avoid catastrophic financial occurrences (financial dependence)

•Understanding between client and planner on why plan is created and implemented. Needs and Wants often create conflicts

•Use of life stages as a basis for the generation of goals and objectives, strategies and alternatives



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#### Advantages of Life Stage approach:

• A template

- A structure
- Alert to issue which is of concern to client
- Set goals for client

#### Disadvantages of Life stage approach

Changing need in different life stages
Insufficient income to a regular plan
Circumstances are not the same for different clients at the same life stage



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4. Determining the client's current financial status

#### Analysis of the following:-

Needs, priority and objectives
Shortfall in current funding objectives
Improper asset allocation
Inadequate insurance coverage

## Analysis of client information:-

Family Profile
Property/asset ownership
Investment analysis
Liabilities analysis
Income and Expenditure analysis
Retirement Planning



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#### **Prioritization of Needs**

After the above analysis, it is likely to generate analysis of available resources to solve identified problems and objectives with the following action.

#### A cash budget:-

to monitor regular expenses and to prepare for shortage in any emergency expenses
To plan and spend properly
Expenses driven budget
Income driven budget

•Review on Investment



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#### **Prioritization of Needs**

- •Review on Lifestyle
- •Review on Debt: debt restructuring
- •Review on Tax
- •Review on Expenditure
- •Review on Insurance: Life Insurance and Disability
  - Insurance, Health Insurance
- •Review on Emergency Cash
- •Funding of Long Term Care Insurance



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5. Developing the financial plan

Process of financial Planning:-

Fact-finding
Identify clients goals and objectives
Analysis of current financial status and prioritization of needs
Developing a financial plan
Presentation and implementation
Monitor and Review



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#### •Fact-finding:

gathering client data and identify the current situation
Net Worth statement: any asset can be invested or realized?
Cash Flow Statement: extra cash is available or not

## •Identify client's goal and objectives (Financial and non-financial)

• Goals must be specific, measurable, realistic, attainable and time bound

• Goals are subject to change if it is impossible to achieve



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Analysis of current financial status and prioritization of needs

Problem must be identifiedNeeds must be prioritized

•Creation of a financial Plan

- A flexible plan, allowing for change
- Three components of a financial plan:-
  - 1. Personal/Family Profile
  - 2. Overview of financial scenario
  - 3. Financial goals and objectives



#### Creation of a financial Plan

A series of tactical strategies to achieve financial goals:-

•Financial safety net: to determine the amount or to finance with insurance policy

- •Emergency Fund: 3-6 months is usually recommended
- •Reduce discretionary expenses
- •Risk Management and Insurance Planning:
  - to dispose of insurance policy which is inappropriate
  - to change insurance coverage level
  - Life insurance must be adequate
- Disability insurance to replace loss of income
- Health insurance to finance catastrophic illness
- Property and Liability insurance: to avoid over- insurance or under- insurance



#### Creation of a financial Plan

Once a sound insurance program is in place and financial safety net is determined, surplus from the cash budget can be available for achievement of financial goals:

Wealth Accumulation planning: Saving and Investment

- Saving for short term: bank or CD or liquid investment
- Long term wealth accumulation: reallocation of existing asset allocation based on client's risk tolerance level
- Research indicated that asset allocation determine 90% of the return and 10% is determined by selection of particular investments



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#### Creation of a financial Plan

Mix assets in portfolio according to planning horizon
Diversification: well protected with low correlation among different asset classes

Major considerations of a suitable investment portfolio in a financial plan

Financial Profile: planning horizon, risk tolerance, Investment goals and objectives



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#### Types of investment products:

- Should meet goals of different planning horizons
   Short-term goals: e.g. cash, bank deposit, bonds
   Long-term goals: e.g. shares, investment funds, property
- Asset allocation: to achieve the best return given the level of risk
- •Time value of Money
- •Economic Benefit: Capital growth or income
- •Management of investment risks
- •Evaluation of investment performance/portfolio



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#### **Retirement Planning**

• Planning based on the goals of retirement, e.g. planning horizon, standard of living, economic self-sufficiency

• use either expense or income replacement method to determine the amount after retirement

• Determine the current value of retirement assets

• Determine source of retirement income, e.g. government. employer and own savings

• Determine funding for long-term care



#### Creation of a financial Plan

#### •Retirement Planning

- determine saving goal
- determine retirement products
- decide on investment strategies



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#### **Estate Planning**

- Existing estate plan is to be reviewed
- People Planning and Asset Planning
- Disposal of Business at death
- Estate Planning Tools: Will, trust, durable power of attorney, ownership of asset under joint tenants with right of survivorship, life insurance
- Life insurance is to provide financial security for the family and for final expenses
- Life insurance also funds arrangement for disposal of business interest at death



#### 6. Implementing and monitoring the financial plan

•Financial Planner can improve the probability of successful implementation by ensuring the client has a detailed understanding of the current situation and strategy

•A retainer letter has to be signed if the client agrees to the implementation

•Monitor progress toward attainment of objectives

•The plan is subject to change as necessary through periodic review



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#### **Report Writing**

#### 1.Purpose:

- set out the current position of the client
- Set out the client's objectives
- Make recommendation about how changes have to be made or to include sale and purchase of financial products

#### **2.Effective Report**

- 1. Introduction
- 2. The current Position: Assets/liabilities/current income/ estate planning/future income and capital position/ contingency-death or disability



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- 3. The client's needs and objectives
- Mortgage/protection/retirement income/investment/estate planning

#### 4. Recommendation:

- backed up by product details/brochures
- other recommendations unrelated to product
- Generic description of the product
- A specific description of the particular product recommended
- 5. Review Procedures



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## **Financial Planners = Partners?**



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## **Success Ingredients**



- Responsibility 責任心
- Fiduciary 誠信受託(以客為先)
- Professional Knowledge 專業知識



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> For Candidates to the Undergraduate Financial Planner Award Competition

## **TIPS TO THE REAL WORLD**



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"Man cannot discover new oceans unless he has the courage to lose sight of the shore." Andre Gide

• Think for a moment what the special areas in this case are -

- Income
- Education and life experience
- Potential for growth
- Independency



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"Forget about all the reasons why something may not work. You only need to find one good reason why it will." Dr. Robert Anthony

- You will graduate into a new era. Whether you are in finance, banking, or commerce, the clients you will be in touch are elites, old hands in investment, and highbrows with stubborn viewpoints. Think about how you will persuade these people that you are professional, like in this case that you work on
  - Macroeconomics
  - Laws and tax regulations
  - Political trend
  - Financial products



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"Imagination is more important than knowledge." Albert Einstein

- You cannot know everything, nor learn everything. At times you have to make assumptions. All the best economists and scientists do, and that is why they are the best. But don't mix up assumption is similar to pure imagination
  - Logic
  - Reasoning
  - Research



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"Pleasure in the job puts perfection in the work." Aristotle

- Everyone has their own hobby, and each individual makes an expert in that interest out by his / her own. It is not because you want to have better score in your transcript or to please your parents, the only reason is that you LIKE it, the feel of accomplishment, the taste of real joy. Take this experience as a virtual IFP and enjoy it
  - Structure
  - Presentation
  - Heart



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## Some dates and rules to observe

By Mr. Simon C S HO (何志成先生) Hon. Secretary of HKRFP

Date: September 11, 2021 (Sat) Time: 2:30 pm – 4:00 pm Venue: The Centre (Webinar)



Important Dates		
August 09 – September 08	Registration period	
September 11 (Sat)	Financial Planning Workshop	
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September 27 (Mon) 23:59	Deadline for Round One	
October 07 (Fri)	Round One results announced (12 teams)	
October 18 (Mon) 17:00	Deadline for Round Two	
October 25 (Mon)	Round Two results announced (8 teams)	
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November 10 (Wed) 23:59	Deadline to submit presentation file for Final Round (4 teams)	
November 13 (Sat) AM	Final round and Award Presentation Ceremony	



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### **Competition Rules**

- Formation of team name: university names and related words to be incorporated into team name is prohibited.
- Please do NOT mention your university names and related words in your financial proposal submission and during your final presentation.
- Panel of judges will NOT know teams from which universities until Final Round results are obtained.

There are Three (3) Rounds of competitions.



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## **Round One**

Each participating team is required to submit a detailed financial proposal.

The proposal must be written in English and no more than 15 singlesided, single-spaced pages, with 12-point Times Roman font size, (one space need) including cover pages and appendices).

The top 12 teams will move on to the second round. We will inform this round result to top 12 teams by email notice on October 07, 2021 (Thu).



Your team's written financial planning proposal must be submitted to HKRFP on or before 23:59

September 08, 2021 by email to info@hkrfp.org or by post to HKRFP office at "Room 1404, Blissful Building, 243-7 Des Voeux Road Central, HK" (please state "Hong Kong Undergraduate Financial Planners of the Year Award 2021" with your team name on the envelope).



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#### Round One – Criteria (Maximum: 100 scores)

Criterion	Assessment	
1.Effecitve use of client's information (15 scores)	Make use of all the information provided in the case to assess the current financial conditions of the client.	
2. Formulation of financial goals (10 scores)	Help the client establish realistic financial goals given his/her constraints	
3. Formulation of a comprehensive financial proposal (40 scores)	Devise and defend a comprehensive financial proposal that is most suitable for the client to achieve his/her financial goals.	
4. Risk analysis (15 scores)	Identify risks that may arise in the financial proposal and suggest safeguards to mitigate these risks	
5. Presentation (20 scores)	Clarity, organization, conciseness, grammar.	



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#### Round Two - Video oral presentation

Each team is required to submit the following to HKRFP by email to **info@hkrfp.org** before October 18, 2021 (Mon) 17:00

(1) a 10 minutes video oral presentation of their written case in Round One in English and

(2) a set of Powerpoint slides of the presentation

The highest 8 teams in combined scores from Round One and Round Two: based on the formula - 0.5 x Round One score + 0.5 x Round Two, are winners of Round Two. Top 4 teams will enter the final round.

(3) We will notice this round result to top 4 teams by email on October 25, 2021 (Mon)



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#### Round Two – Criteria (Maximum: 100 scores)

Criterion	Assessment
1. Communication skills (45 scores)	Present ideas clearly, systematically, effectively, and forcefully
2. Content delivery (35 scores)	Present the most essential elements of the financial proposal within the time constraint provided
3. PPT (15 scores)	Quality of PPT
4. Other (5 scores)	Charisma and team spirit



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#### Final Round - Presentation on a topical issue

A topical issue related to financial planning is provided. Each team is required to send the powerpoint slides of their presentation **before November 10, 2021 (Wed) 18:00** by email to **info@hkrfp.org** 

Each team has 10 minutes to present in English in front of a panel of judges followed by 10 minutes of questions and answers from the judges in this round at November 13, 2021 (Sat).

Teams are ranked according the following formula:

0.15 x Round One score + 0.15 x Round Two score + 0.7 x Final Round score



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#### Final Round – Criteria (Maximum: 100 scores)

Criterion	Score
Knowledge of the topic	20 scores
Logical thinking	20 scores
Presentation skills	20 scores
Innovations, independent thinking	40 scores
Total	100 scores



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Enquiry

#### Miss Wendy Ng

#### Society of Registered Financial Planners (HKRFP)

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http://www.hkrfp.org/?page\_id=15208

## Questions?

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